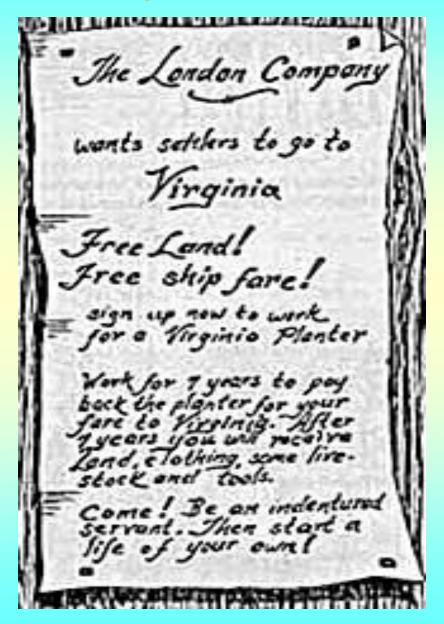
## HOW SLAVERY CAME TO THE U.S.

history on slavery



### **Indentured Servants**

**Indentured servants became the** first means to meet this need for labor. In return for free passage to Virginia, a laborer worked for four to five years in the fields before being granted freedom. The Crown rewarded planters with 50 acres of land for every inhabitant they brought to the New World. Naturally, the colony began to expand. That expansion was soon challenged by the Native American confederacy formed and named after Powhatan





#### 85°W 80°W 75°W 70°W L. Superior Maine (part of MA) Claimed by NY and NH NH Ontario MA NY CT NJ Pennsylvania MD DE **ATLANTIC OCEAN Virginia North Carolina** South Carolina 13 COLONIES Georgia 30°N Southern Colonies 100 200 Miles 200 Kilometers

### Southern Colonies

Maryland
Virginia
North Carolina
South Carolina
Georgia

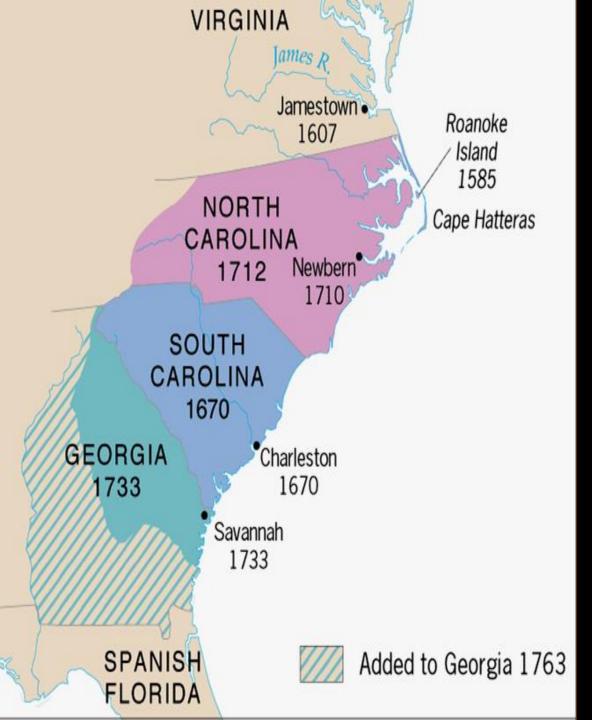


### **Chesapeake Colonies**

- •Maryland
- Virginia
- •Still part of the Southern Colonies

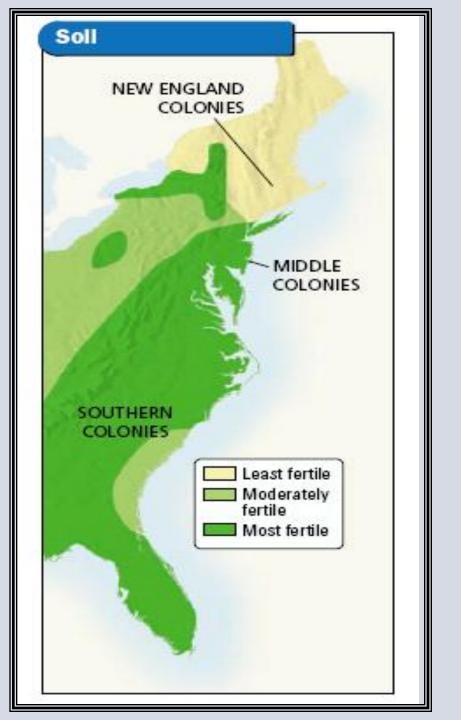






### **Southern Colonies**

- 1. Indentured servants
- 2. slavery to work the large plantations
- 3. rice, tobacco and cotton
- 4. fertile soil
- 5. cities: Charleston, Savannah & Baltimore



CHARI: IHIKIEEN COLONIES			
<b>Colony/Date</b>	Person Responsible	Why Founded	Governed/Owner
<u>Virginia</u> 1607	Joint Stock Company Virginia Company	Attract new settlers	Representative Govt  •House of

Jamestown **Captain John Smith John Rolfe** 

for Dutch and **Swedish colonists** 

Burgesses **Royal Colony** 

Religious toleration those who believed in **Christ---allowed** 

Maryland--1634 **Lord Baltimore** 

persecuted Catholics to settle in Maryland Setup a new colony

**John Locke** 8 English nobles

**James Oglethorpe** 

based upon social classes...Failed and divided into 2 parts

**Proprietary Colony** 

**Royal Colony** 

**Royal Colony** 

**North/South Carolina** In 1663 Georgia—1732

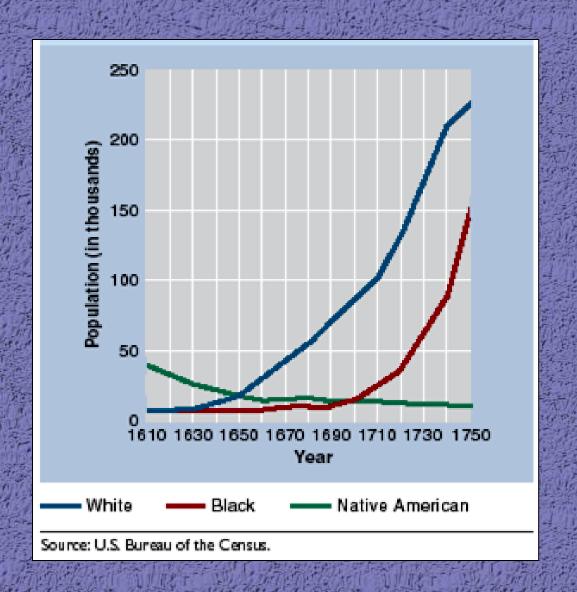
new life---Acted as a

buffer against **Spanish Florida**  Representative govt

Govt

Provide a place for debtors could start a Representative govt

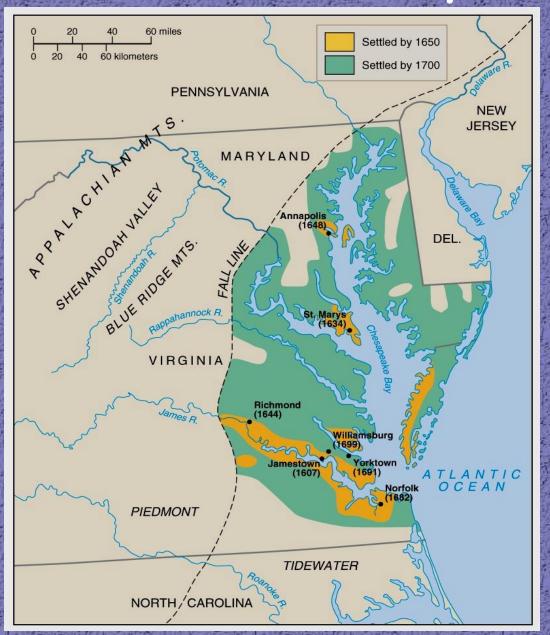
## Population of Chesapeake Colonies: 1610-1750



## George Calvert, Lord Baltimore



### Colonization of Maryland



#### **PENNSYLVANIA** MD. Balt more Ohio R CLAIMED BY Shenandoah R VIRGINIA James R Williamsburg VIRGINIA Chesapeake Carolina Grant, 1663 **Tuscarora** Albemarle NORTH Sound CAROLINA New Bern Catawba GEORGIA Wilmington Cape Fear Georgetown CAROLINA Yamasee Charles Town Savannah Creek ATLANTIC Added to Georgia, 1763 OCEAN Altamaha R. PANISH Timucua St. Augustine Carolina Grant, 1663 Gulf of Mexico Boundary lines of Okeechobee colonies, 1740 100 200 miles 100 200 kilometers

## Restoration Colonies

- Restoration refers to the restoration to power of an English monarch, Charles II, in 1660 following a brief period of Puritan rule under Oliver Cromwell
  - Carolinas, Georgia,
     New York, New
     Jersey,
     Pennsylvania,
     Delaware

#### PENNSYLVANIA Baltimore Ohio R CLAIMED BY Shenandoah R. VIRGINIA James R. Williamsburg VIRGINIA Chesapeake Carolina Grant, 1663 Tuscarora NORTH CAROLINA Cherokee New Bern Catawba % GEORGIA Wilmington Cape Fear SOUTH Georgetown CAROLINA Yamasee Charles Town Savannah Creek ATLANTIC Added to Georgia, 1763 OCEAN Altamaha R. AN/SH Timucua St. Augustine Carolina Grant, 1663 Gulf of Mexico Boundary lines of Okeechobee colonies, 1740 200 miles 200 kilometers

## The Carolinas

- As a reward for helping him gain the throne, Charles II granted a huge tract of land between VA and Spanish Florida to 8 nobles in 1663
- The original proprietorship was broken into 2 royal colonies in 1729

#### PENNSYLVANIA CLAIMED BY Shenandoah R VIRGINIA Williamsburg /IRGINIA Carolina Grant, 1663 Tuscarora NORTH CAROLINA New Bern Catawba GEORGIA Wilmington Cape Fear SOUTH Georgetown CAROLINA Charles Town Savannah Added to Georgia, 1763 Altamaha R. St. Augustine **Timucua** Carolina Grant, 1663 Gulf of Mexico Boundary lines of Okeechobee colonies, 1740 200 miles 200 kilometers

# Settling South Carolina

- Charles town was formed in 1670 by a few colonists from England and some planters from the island of Barbados
- Initially, the economy was based on trading furs and providing food for the West Indies
- By the middle of the 18th century, large rice-growing plantations worked by African slaves created an economy and culture that resembled the West Indies



- •Although Carolina was geographically closer to the Chesapeake colonies, it was culturally closer to the West Indies in the seventeenth century since its early settlers—both blacks and whites—came from Barbados.
- •South Carolina retained close ties to the West Indies for more than a century, long after many of its subsequent settlers came from England, Ireland, France, and elsewhere.

#### PENNSYLVANIA Ohio R CLAIMED BY Shenandoah R. VIRGINIA Williamsburg **VIRGINIA** Chesapeake Carolina Grant, 1663 Tuscarora NORTH CAROLINA New Bern Catawba Wilmington GEORGIA Cape Fear SOUTH Georgetown CAROLINA Charles Town Savannah Added to Georgia, 1763 Altamaha R. St. Augustine **Timucua** Carolina Grant, 1663 Gulf of Mexico Boundary lines of Okeechobee colonies, 1740 100 200 miles 200 kilometers

# Democratic North Carolina

- Farmers from VA and New England established small, self-sufficient tobacco farms
- Region had few good harbors and poor transportation so there were fewer large plantations and less reliance on slavery
- By the 18<sup>th</sup> century, the colony earned a reputation for democratic views and autonomy from British control



# Georgia – The Last Colony

- A proprietary colony and the only colony to receive direct financial support from the home government in London
- Set up for 2 reasons
  - Defensive buffer
  - Rid England's overcrowded jails of debtors
- Special Regulations
  - Absolute ban on drinking rum
  - Prohibition of slavery
- Colony did not thrive because of the constant threat of Spanish attack
- Taken over by the British government in 1752 when Oglethorpe and his group gave up
  - Bans on slavery and rum dropped
  - Colony grew slowly by adopting the plantation system of South Carolina