

8.6 Origins of the Civil Rights

Breaking the Color Barrier—The Civil Rights Movement

Origins of the Civil Rights Movement Review

- *Plessy v. Ferguson* (1896)-\_\_\_\_\_
- Jim Crow laws-\_\_\_\_\_
- *De facto* segregation: Segregation through custom and tradition where no laws have been passed. De Jure-\_\_\_\_\_
- NAACP
- KKK

Political Districting-\_\_\_\_\_

Life under Jim Crow

- African Americans did not have equal access to public facilities, and the conditions of separate facilities was anything *but* equal.
- Gerrymandering, poll taxes, and literacy tests left most Southern blacks without a political voice
- Lynching (killing people through mob violence) was a common practice

Jim Crow and Lynching

**Strange Fruit – Billie Holiday**

The Story of Emmett Till-\_\_\_\_\_

Groups You Need to Know

- \_\_\_\_\_ (NAACP)-\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ (CORE)
- \_\_\_\_\_ (SCLC)
- \_\_\_\_\_ (SNCC)

Martin Luther King Jr.

- Martin Luther King Jr. was an American \_\_\_\_\_ in the Civil Rights Movement.
- He is best known for his role in the advancement of civil rights using nonviolent civil disobedience.
  - Nonviolent civil disobedience: \_\_\_\_\_.
  - Popularized by \_\_\_\_\_.
- He led the \_\_\_\_\_ and helped found the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (\_\_\_\_\_) in 1957, serving as its first president.

Breaking the Color Barrier

Jackie Robinson	Chuck Cooper
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*Mendez v. Westminster* (1946)

- \_\_\_\_\_ were not admitted to their local public school in the Westminster school district based on their race
- The U.S. Court of Appeals held that the segregation into separate "Mexican schools" was unconstitutional under the \_\_\_\_\_ Amendment of "\_\_\_\_\_."
- \_\_\_\_\_, signed into law the repeal of remaining segregationist provisions in the California statutes

Separate, but Equal?

- Black children were denied admission to public schools attended by white children under laws requiring or permitting segregation according to the races.
- The \_\_\_\_\_.

Thurgood Marshall

- \_\_\_\_\_
- Argued *Brown v. Board of Education*
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Was the \_\_\_\_\_

*Brown v. Board of Education* Topeka, Kansas (1954)

- Challenged the doctrine of "\_\_\_\_\_ " -Segregation is \_\_\_\_\_
- 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment
- Desegregated American public schools

Back of the Bus

- Segregated busses
- Blacks forced to ride at the back of the bus
  - AA made up \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Rosa Parks

<p>Rosa Parks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• _____</li> <li>• December 1, 1955 - Rosa Parks refused to give up her seat to a White man on a bus                     <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• _____ with violation of segregation laws</li> <li>• Inspired _____</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<p>Montgomery Bus Boycott</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• _____</li> <li>• African Americans boycotted the Montgomery bus system                     <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• _____</li> <li>• _____</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Bus companies refused to desegregate until <i>Browder v. Gayle</i> decision</li> </ul>
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