

8.7 Young People Fight Against Jim Crow
Sit-ins, Marches, and Boycotts

- ▶ What was the court case that inspired the *Brown v. Board of Education* case? _____
- ▶ What law was used to argue against segregation in both cases? _____

Little Rock Nine

- ▶ The Little Rock Nine was _____
 - ▶ Registered _____ *Brown v. Board* decision
 - ▶ _____ (similar to _____)
- ▶ _____
- ▶ Mobs gathered, threatening to lynch
- ▶ President Eisenhower _____ the students to school

The Woolworth's Sit-in (1960)

- ▶ _____
- ▶ Students _____
- ▶ The _____ the following day, and it _____
- ▶ July 26, 1960, the entire Woolworth's chain was desegregated, serving blacks and whites alike.

Sit-in Tactics

- ▶ _____
- ▶ _____
- ▶ _____
- ▶ _____
- ▶ _____

Freedom Rides

- ▶ Freedom Rides: _____
from _____
- ▶ _____
- ▶ Provoked violent reactions throughout the South, _____
- ▶ Caught _____ towards blacks in the South

Bobby Kennedy and Civil Rights

- ▶ Robert F. "Bobby" Kennedy, _____
- ▶ _____ to join the Freedom Riders after the initial attacks to show the White House's support for the riders; _____
- ▶ _____ while they held a service for those attacked in Anniston and Birmingham
 - ▶ Mob _____
 - ▶ _____
- ▶ RFK ensures _____
 - ▶ Freedom Riders arrested when they arrived in Jackson
 - ▶ RFK offers to post bail, but they refused

James Meredith and Ole Miss (1961)

- ▶ James Meredith _____
- ▶ NAACP filed a suit; _____
 - ▶ Riots ensued; hundreds injured
 - ▶ Riot ended by U.S. Marshals called in by RFK

The _____ – 1963

- ▶ Organized by _____
- ▶ Created to bring attention to the unequal treatment (_____) that black Americans endured in Birmingham, Alabama
 - ▶ Used _____, etc.
 - ▶ Intended to _____

A Letter from Birmingham Jail 1963

- ▶ Written by MLK after being arrested during the Birmingham Campaign
- ▶ _____
 - ▶ Solve it in the courts, not the streets
 - ▶ Called MLK a _____
- ▶ *A Letter from Birmingham Jail*
 - ▶ The conflict existed before he arrived
 - ▶ _____

"one has a moral responsibility to disobey unjust laws."
"Injustice anywhere is a threat to justice everywhere."

The Children's Crusade

- _____, but was arrested for " _____."
- Bill Hudson's image of Gadsden was published in *The New York Times* on May 4, 1963

- After witnessing Gadsden's arrest, _____, "Why didn't you bring a meaner dog; this one is not the vicious one."

16th Street Baptist Church Bombing

- ▶ _____
- ▶ A _____ exploded as children walked into the basement for their Sunday School class
 - ▶ Destroyed an entire wall of the church
 - ▶ _____
- ▶ A local Klansman was arrested for the crime
 - ▶ _____
 - ▶ Tried and convicted by the FBI in 1977
 - ▶ Three others were tried and convicted in 2000