

Unit One Terms

New World
Old World
Europe
Asia
Africa
North America
South America
Australia
Antarctica
Indian Ocean
Atlantic Ocean
Pacific Ocean
Arctic Ocean
Southern Ocean

<https://quizlet.com/86284093/ap-euro-vocab-flash-cards/>

1.1 Contextualizing Renaissance & Discovery

- 476 AD End of Roman Empire
- Antiquity
- Medieval/Middle Ages
- Dark Ages
- Black Plague

1.2 Italian Renaissance humanists:

- Petrarch (pre-1450)
- Lorenzo Valla
- Marsilio Ficino
- Pico della Mirandola

Individuals promoting secular models for individual and political behavior:

- Niccolò Machiavelli
- Baldassare Castiglione
- Francesco Guicciardini

Individuals promoting a revival of Greek and Roman texts:

- Leonardo Bruni
- Leon Battista Alberti
- Niccolò Machiavelli

Painters and architects:

- Michelangelo
- Donatello
- Raphael
- Andrea Palladio
- Leon Battista Alberti
- Filippo Brunelleschi

1.3 Northern Renaissance

Artists who employed naturalism:

- Pieter Bruegel the Elder
- Rembrandt

1.4 Printing

- Johannes Gutenberg
- Printing press

1.5 State actions to control religion and morality:

- Spanish Inquisition
- Concordat of Bologna
- Book of Common Prayer
- Peace of Augsburg

Monarchical control:

- Ferdinand and Isabella of Spain consolidating control of the military
- Star Chamber
- Concordat of Bologna
- Peace of Augsburg
- Edict of Nantes

Commercial and professional groups that gained in power:

- Merchants and financiers in Renaissance Italy and northern Europe
- Nobles of the robe in France

Secular political theorists:

- Jean Bodin
- Hugo Grotius
- Niccolò Machiavelli

Period One Quick Sheet- Renaissance, Protestant Reformation, Exploration, Wars of Religion

<p>1.6 Technological advances</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Age of Exploration <p>Navigational technology:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Compass● Sternpost rudder● Portolani● Quadrant and astrolabe● Lateen rig <p>Military technology:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Guns and gunpowder <p>States seeking access to luxury goods:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Spanish in the New World● Portuguese in the Indian Ocean World● Dutch in the East Indies/Asia <p>Mercantilist policies employed by the state:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Jean-Baptiste Colbert <p>Religion and exploration:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Jesuit activities <p>1.7 Capitalism's Social, Political, & cultural effects on European states and their neighbors</p> <p>Colonial conflicts and rivalries:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Asiento● War of the Spanish Succession● Seven Years' War● Treaty of Tordesillas● <p>1.8 Important Atlantic port cities:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● London● Bristol● Amsterdam● Antwerp <p>Columbian Exchange</p> <p>New plants, animals, and diseases (from Europe to the Americas):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Wheat● Cattle● Horses● Pigs● Sheep● Smallpox● Measles <p>New plants, animals, and diseases (from the Americas to Europe):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Tomatoes● Potatoes● Squash● Corn● Tobacco● Turkeys● Syphilis	<p>1.9 Slave Trade Developments</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Middle Passage● Planter Society <p>1.10 The Commercial Revolution</p> <p>Innovations in banking and finance:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Double-entry bookkeeping● Bank of Amsterdam● The Dutch East India Company● The British East India Company <p>The commercialization of agriculture:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Enclosure movement● Restricted use of the village common● Freehold tenure <p>New economic elites:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Italian merchant princes● Nobles of the robe in France <p>The way new migrants challenged urban elites:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Sanitation problems caused by overpopulation● Employment● Poverty● Crime <p>1.11 The Renaissance</p> <p>1.11 Age of Discovery</p>
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Unit Two Terms

<p>2.1 Contextualizing 16th- & 17th century challenges & developments</p> <p>2.2 Luther & the Protestant Reformation New Protestant interpretations of Christian doctrine and practice:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Priesthood of all believers● Primacy of scripture● Predestination● Salvation by faith alone <p>Protestants who viewed wealth as signs of God's favor:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Calvinists <p>2.3 Protestant Reform Continues Reformers using press to disseminate ideas:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Martin Luther● Vernacular Bibles <p>Religious conflicts caused by groups challenging the monarch's control of religious institutions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Huguenots● Puritans● Nobles in Poland <p>2.4 Wars of Religion Key factors in the French wars of religion:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Catherine de' Medici● St. Bartholomew's Day massacre● War of the Three Henrys● Henry IV <p>Habsburg rulers:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Charles V <p>State exploitation of religious conflicts:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Catholic Spain and Protestant England● France, Sweden, and Denmark in the Thirty Years' War <p>States allowing religious pluralism:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Poland● The Netherlands <p>2.5 The Catholic Reformation The Catholic Reformation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● St. Teresa of Avila● Ursulines● Roman Inquisition● Index of P	<p>2.6 16th Century Society & Politics Continued social hierarchies:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Prestige of land ownership● Aristocratic privileges regarding taxes, fees for services, and legal protections● Political exclusion of women <p>Debates about female roles:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Women's intellect and education● Women as preachers● La Querelle des Femmes <p>Regulating public morals:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● New secular laws regulating private life● Stricter codes on prostitution and begging● Abolishing or restricting Carnival <p>Communal leisure activities:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Saint's day festivities● Carnival● Blood sports <p>Rituals of public humiliation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Charivari● Stocks● Public whipping and branding <p>Factors in witchcraft accusations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Prominence of women● Regional variation● Social upheaval <p>2.7 Art of the 16th Century: Mannerism & Baroque Art Mannerist and Baroque artists whose art was used in new public buildings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● El Greco● Artemisia Gentileschi● Gian Bernini● Peter Paul Rubens <p>2.8 Causation in the Age of Reformation & The Wars of Religion</p>
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