

Warm up: An example of a stimulus based question with two corresponding multiple-choice questions. Circle if this is a *primary source* or a *secondary source*. 1. ____ 2. ____ (Answer then check your Answers (Notes).

General Characteristics of New England

- _____
- _____; centered around _____
- Practiced _____ of government
- Emphasis on education
- Economy largely tied to _____, farms were small (_____, no need for slaves)
- _____ - diverse region

Puritans vs. Separatists

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Who were the Pilgrims?

- Separatists who believed they were “spiritual wanderers”
- Plymouth Colony (1620): a group of 102 people [_____, half “strangers”] set sail upon the *Mayflower*
- _____
- Caused potential destruction before they even landed

Mayflower Compact

- _____ to form a crude govt. and submit to _____.
- Led to adult male settlers meeting in assemblies to make laws in _____.
- First _____.

Life in Plymouth (1620)

- Led by _____
- _____ the first winter
- “The Beaver and the Bible”: one to nourish the body, the other to nourish the soul
- Small (<7,000) and economically unimportant
 - _____ Massachusetts Bay Colony


Watch the **Khan Academy Video** on the New England Colonies and explore more videos if you want a 5. Write down two things you learned from the video: _____

Massachusetts Bay Colony (1629)

- Created a “_____” – a _____
- Top priorities: Protect the institutions of _____; would result in strong communities.
- “_____”
 - No tolerance of _____
 - No privacy!

The Great Migration (NOT to be confused with the 1910-1920s Great Migration).

- Turmoil in England [leading to the English Civil War] sent _____ Puritans to America.
- Not all Puritans → _____ migrated

<p>John Winthrop</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1st governor of MA; led for 19 years <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Believed that he had a “calling” from God to lead there. <i>Modell of Christian Charity</i> – (1630) “We _____...”  <p>HIPPO TIME- Take this time to complete the HIPPO Assignment.</p>	<p>Salem Witch Trials</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> In 1692, a _____ claimed to have been _____ by a Caribbean woman _____. Hysteria took hold and _____ were executed. Oh and, 19 were women. By 1693, the Salem residents saw the recklessness for what it was and called it off. A fear of women? Ergot poisoning?
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<p>MASSACHUSETTS</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> PLYMOUTH (____) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Separatists Mayflower Compact MASSACHUSETTS BAY (1629) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Puritans Absorbs Plymouth colony Bible Commonwealth 	<p>RHODE ISLAND</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> _____ _____ Political and _____ <p>Notes: _____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>CONNECTICUT</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fundamental Orders of Connecticut
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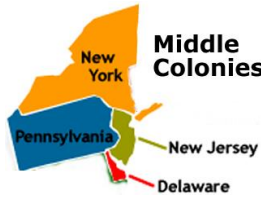
The Middle Colonies

General Characteristics of the Middle Colonies (_____)

- Held a mix of NE and Southern colonies
 - Had a _____ – some _____ (like _____), some industry and _____ (like _____)
 - _____ than the South, _____ NE
 - More _____ than other colonies
 - Most _____ region (_____, PA)

England’s Outsiders

- The Religious Society of Friends (AKA: Quakers): Given the nickname because they shook or _____
 - Refused to take oaths
 - _____-(define)_____
 - Gender _____
 - _____
 - Anti-_____

<p>Pennsylvania</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Founded by _____ Haven for Quakers; the “_____” Best advertised colony in England Good _____ Religious toleration for all (except Catholics and Jews) Death penalty only for murder or treason Philadelphia, the “City of Brotherly Love,” was the most metropolitan city in the Americas 	<p>“_____” Becomes “New York”</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Founded by the Dutch (DEIC) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Led by Peter Stuyvesant “New Netherland” and “New _____” Patroonships (large tracts of land) were awarded to promoters who’d settle 50+ people in the territory Created an aristocratic environment English _____ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> English king gives to the Duke of York Took over without bloodshed (intimidation) Renamed New York Dutch influence: Aristocratic environment of Manhattan, place names (e.g. Breuckelen = Brooklyn), raised home entryways, Santa Claus, Easter eggs, bowling, and waffles
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