# APUSH 6.3 GLN

## Immigration and Urbanization

### America Moves to the City

**The New Colossus**

Not like the brazen giant of Greek fame,  
With conquering limbs astride from land to land;  
Here at our sea-washed, sunset gates shall stand  
A mighty woman with a torch, whose flame  
Is the imprisoned lightning, and her name  
Mother of Exiles. From her beacon-hand  
The air-bridged harbor that twin cities frame.  
"Keep, ancient lands, your storiéd pomp!" cries she  
With silent lips, "Give me your ____, your ____,  
Your _____________________, your teeming shore.  
Send these, the _______________ beside the ___________________!"  
Emma Lazarus, 1883

### Old Immigration Political Cartoon Notes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Old Immigration</th>
<th>New Immigration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Most from ________</td>
<td>Mostly from ________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fair-skinned, ________ type</td>
<td>________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Came from ________</td>
<td>________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Were ________</td>
<td>________ and ________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Generally had ________ and ________</td>
<td>Generally ________ with little money or job training</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Kepler Cartoon Notes

**Old Immigration Political Cartoon Notes**

**New Immigrants**

- Mostly from ________
- Came from countries with ________, ________, and some were ________.
- Generally ________ with little money or job training.

### Push/Pull

**New Immigration**

- ________ – “Little Italy”, “Little Poland”, “China Town” (__________)
- Set up systems to keep Old World traditions: Catholic schools, foreign language newspapers, ethnic restaurants, theatres, and social clubs

**Ellis Island**

- Nearly half of all Americans can trace their heritage back to an Ellis Island immigrant.
- January 1, 1892 - Annie Moore, a 15 year-old Irish girl, was the very first immigrant to be processed at Ellis Island.

### What is a Name?

- Many families’ names were ________ easier

### Immigration on the West Coast

- Processed immigrants on the ________
- ________ – Held in detention barracks for months, subjected to ________
- Many deemed ________

### Chinese Prejudice

- Many were ________ between European Americans and Chinese immigrants.
- Chinese were relegated to ________, Americans were still afraid of Chinese.
- Were demonized for ________; why? They came in large numbers and worked for little pay, undermining labor unions.

### What Should We Do With Our Boys?
The Cities Grow Up

- People were ________________________________________ cars
- ___________________________ (Louis Sullivan)
  - "Form follows function"
  - Daniel Burnham’s Flatiron Building in NYC
- The ___________________________ – had an ____________________________ through the building to let in air

The ___________________________
- Hated the nouveau riche
- Lady Caroline Astor created the first American social register – The New York Social Register, or “The 400”
  - __________ machine: A political ____________________________, who ____________________________

_________________________: A ____________________________
- Notorious for ____________________________
- ___________________________: Leader of Tammany Hall between the ____________________________
  - Able to dole out ____________________________ to his supporters
  - Found ____________________________ from taxpayers through graft.

How ____________________________
  - An early publication of ____________________________
  - ____________________________

Bandit’s Roost 1888

Mulberry Bend was the most dangerous neighborhood in NYC. Also known as Five Points (for the meeting of five roads), it was initially occupied by Irish immigrants. As the Irish began to assimilate and move out of Five Points, other ethnic groups began to take their place – Italians, Jews, Poles, etc.