

Pushing for Progress
The Progressive Movement Begins

Progressivism

- Progressive Era _____): A _____.
- _____
- Sought _____
- Participants: Urban, _____, women

Drawing Attention to the Problem

- _____: _____ that had been _____.
- _____, etc.
- Varying levels of respect

Muckrakers in Action

- _____
- Lincoln Steffens – *“The Shame of the Cities”*
- _____
- Samuel Hopkins Adams - *The Great American Fraud*
- Upton _____
- _____
- Intention: _____
- Result much different

“I _____.”

Effects of *The Jungle*

- _____
- _____

Muckraking for Minorities

- _____
- Showed how _____.
- Stated that _____, but also their ideas about black inferiority.
- She was _____ movement

<p>Booker T. Washington</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ _____ ▪ _____ compromise 	<p>W.E.B Du Bois</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ _____ ▪ People (NAACP) ▪ Niagara Movement
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Rage Against the Machine!
Fixing Politics and Voting

City Reforms

- _____
- Experts, not politicians
- _____
- City Governments
 - Mayor-Council Form
 - Council-Manager Form
 - Commission Form

State Reforms

- Governor _____ “Fighting Bob” _____ (WI)
- Progressive legislation
 - RR rate reform, _____, minimum wage, women’s suffrage, etc.
- “_____”
- Initiative
- Referendum
- _____
- **Initiative:** _____ could initiate or _____
- **Referendum:** _____ (e.g. Prop 30)
- **Recall:** Allowed voters to demand a special election to remove an elected official from office before their term had ended (e.g. _____) -> The Governor

National Reform 16-19: aka the Progressive Amendments

- _____
- _____
- _____

Economic Reform

Problem: Railroad Abuses

- _____
 - Elkins Act: Authorized the ICC to impose _____ that offered rebates
 - Hepburn Act: Gave the ICC the power to set maximum railroad rates and extend its jurisdiction. This led to the discontinuation of free passes to loyal shippers.

Problem: Trusts and Monopolies

- Sherman Anti-Trust Act
 - *United States vs. E.C. Knight* (AKA: Sugar Trust case): Outlawed all trade combinations that restricted trade between states (e.g. monopolies)
- Clayton Anti-Trust Act

Business Reform

- Andrew Carnegie
- _____
 - Rockefeller Center
 - Vanderbilt University
 - Carnegie Hall
 - Metropolitan Museum of Art
- Mixed reactions

- The Giving Pledge: Currently, 128 billionaires from around the world have joined this campaign and pledged to give 50% or more of their wealth to charity
 - Diane von Furstenberg
 - _____
 - Warren Buffett
 - _____
 - Mark Zuckerberg
 - Ted Turner
 - _____
 - David Rockefeller
 - J.K. Rowling

Mother Jones

- Mary Harris Jones
 - *"The most dangerous woman in America"*
- _____
- _____
- Co-founder of Industrial Workers of the World (IWW, AKA: "Wobblies")
- *"Philadelphia's mansions were built on the broken bones, the quivering ears, and drooping heads of these children... Some day the workers will take possession of your city hall, and, when we do, no child will be sacrificed on the altar of profit!"*

Campaign Against Child Labor

- _____)
 - Lewis _____
- _____
 - Keating-Owen Act: _____ produced by factories that employed young children
- _____ -Compulsory Education

Triangle Shirtwaist Factory Fire – 1911

List all the things that went wrong...

Results

- The public outcry prompted many states to _____ in such "sweatshops" and to pass _____ laws.
- Because of this tragedy laws were passed in NY requiring all buildings to have _____ and well-lit exit doors. _____.