

Election of 1900

- ☞ _____ the three time Democratic Party LOSER
- ☞ _____
- ☞ Assassination!

<p>William McKinley Dates in Office: 1897-1901 Nickname: Liberator of Cuba, The Human Iceberg Political Party: Republican Major Events:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">☞ _____☞ Annexation of Hawaii☞ _____/_____☞ _____	<p>Teddy M.F. Roosevelt</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">☞ Young and vibrant☞ Increased presidential power☞ "Steward of the people"☞ Loose constructionist <p>Dates in Office: 1901-1909 Nickname: TR, The Hero of San Juan Hill, The Rough Rider, The Cowboy, The Trust Buster Political Party: Republican Major Events:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">☞ _____☞ _____☞ Portsmouth Treaty☞ Gentleman's Agreement☞ _____☞ Anthracite Coal Strike☞ _____☞ Elkins and Hepburn Acts☞ Newlands Reclamation Act☞ _____ & Pure Food and Drug Act☞ Industrial Workers of the World (IWW) forms☞ Niagara Movement and NAACP formed
--	--

The Square Deal

- "Square Deal" – All Americans would get a fair and equal opportunity from their government
- Control of Corporations- _____
- Consumer Protection- _____
- Conservation of Nature- _____

TR the Regulator

- ☞ Anthracite Coal Strike – threatened winter coal supply
- ☞ United Mine Workers (UMW)
 - Better pay, hours, housing
- ☞ _____

TR The Trust Buster

- ☞ " _____ " vs. " _____ "
 - E.g. U.S. Steel vs. Northern Securities Co.
- ☞ Elkins Act
- ☞ Hepburn Act

TR the Naturalist

- ☞ _____
- ☞ Newlands Reclamation Act
- ☞ Hetch Hetchy Valley

The _____

- ☞ No third term for TR
- ☞ William Howard Taft
 - Only _____
 - Diminished presidential power
 - TR would grow _____

Taft

- Taft was the first President to throw out the ceremonial first pitch at a baseball game
- He is also credited with "inventing" the 7th inning stretch
- Taft was the only _____
- ...but get stuck in the bathtub one time, and that's all they ever remember!

Taft and Foreign Affairs

- ⌘ _____
- Would strengthen American foreign positions while making money (e.g. Latin America)
- Varied success
- _____

Taft the Trustbuster

- ⌘ _____
- ⌘ Extended ICC's power
- ⌘ _____ owned by Carnegie
- ⌘ Clash with TR

Road to Splitsville

- ⌘ _____
- Tariff: High (Old-school Republicans vs. _____)
- Conservation
- Payne-Aldrich Bill: Taft _____
- ⌘ Ballinger-Pinchot quarrel over development of public lands

The Election of 1912

⌘ _____

Platform:

- ⌘ _____
- ⌘ _____
- ⌘ Conservation
- ⌘ _____

New Ideologies

<p>TR's New Nationalism</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⌘ _____ ⌘ Defense of big business that benefits the nation ⌘ Social welfare ⌘ _____ 	<p>Wilson's New Freedom</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⌘ _____ ⌘ Regulated competition and broke up trusts ⌘ Opposition to social welfare legislation
--	--

The Election of 1912

--	--	--

Wilson the Man

- ⌘ _____
- ⌘ Religious
- ⌘ Idealistic
- ⌘ _____
- ⌘ Superb orator

Attacking the "Triple Wall of Privilege"

- ⌘ Triple Wall of Privilege: Tariff, Banks, and Trusts
- ⌘ Underwood Tariff (1913): Reduced tariff rates from 40% to 25%
- ⌘ _____ Act: Creates the Federal Reserve Board which _____ money; could _____.
- ⌘ Federal Trade Commission: Investigates unfair and unlawful business practices
- ⌘ Clayton Anti-Trust Act: Enhanced anti-trust laws, forbidding price discrimination and interlocking directorates; excluded unions from being "trusts"

Wilsonian "Progressivism"

- Fiscal not social Progressive
- _____
- _____