

Precedents of the Presidents- Establishing what it means to be Mr. President

What are some of the qualities you think are important for a president to have? _____

Presidential Precedent

- ⊙ _____ -
- ⊙ Created the Cabinet - Consulting of department heads in order to make decisions
 - _____ -- Thomas Jefferson
 - Secretary of the Treasury -- _____
 - Secretary of War -- Henry Knox; How many Cabinet positions are there now? ____

Bill of Rights

- ⊙ One of first priorities facing the new government
- ⊙ Bill of Rights -- First ten amendments to the Constitution adopted in 1791.

<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. RAPPS! 2. Right to own guns 3. Quartering of soldiers 4. Search and seizure: PRIVACY 5. Self-incrimination and double jeopardy 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 6. Rights of the accused 7. Trial by jury 8. Cruel or unusual punishment 9. Not all rights are listed 10. States rights
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<p>3 Branches of our Federal Government (insert or sketch the photo)</p>	<p>(insert or sketch your own definition as to why we have a Federal Government and not a Unitary or Confederacy)</p>
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Judiciary Act of 1789

- ⊙ Established the _____, with the _____
- ⊙ Allowed for the _____

Alexander Hamilton's Financial Plan

- ⊙ Hamilton's Plan
 - Federal government would take on _____
 - _____ ("_____")
 - Create _____ (taxes on luxury items) (like: _____)
 - _____ (BUS)
- ⊙ Caused a _____ in the US, _____

The First Political Parties

<p>Federalists</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _____ • _____ • _____ 	<p>Democratic-Republicans</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _____ • Smaller central government • _____
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The Whiskey Rebellion

- ⊙ _____
- ⊙ _____ summoned the militia of several states resulting in 13,000-man army.
- ⊙ Significance: Washington's government _____ could not succeed _____

Washington's Farewell Address

- ⊙ Washington _____
- ⊙ Farewell Address
 - _____
 - _____ (like treaty with France)
 - Isolationism _____

John Adams- America's 2nd President

The XYZ Affair

- ⊙ President Adams sent envoys _____
- ⊙ France refused to meet with them unless they _____
- ⊙ Many _____ over the poor treatment by the French
- ⊙ Adams _____ with them instead, but it hurt his credibility as a powerful leader.

Alien and Sedition Acts

- ⊙ Alien Act: Increased the amount of _____ 14 years; trying to keep French immigrants from influencing American politics.

Sedition Act: _____

- ⊙ Caused massive conflict between political parties, including an actual fight in Congress!
- ⊙ Destroyed the reputation of the Federalists

Revolution of 1800

- ⊙ Thomas Jefferson and Aaron Burr tied for the presidency, sending the vote to the House of Representatives
- ⊙ " _____ "
 - Showed _____
 - Led to the 1 _____
 - _____

Thomas Jefferson- America's 3rd President

The Midnight Judges

- _____
- _____
- _____
 - William Marbury learned his position was being shelved and sued to have it delivered.

- Established _____ (Supreme Court has the power of a court to review laws and the actions of the other branches in terms of their constitutionality.)

- _____

The Louisiana Purchase

- ⊙ Backstory: France is BROKE
- ⊙ _____ for 828,800 square miles
- ⊙ _____
- ⊙ _____
- ⊙ Control the Mississippi River
- ⊙ Preserve _____

James Madison- America's 4th President

A "Second War for Independence"

- Causes of the war of 1812:
 - _____
 - _____
 - Bad deal with Napoleon
- After trying to solve the problem diplomatically, President Madison asked Congress to declare war on England.

War of 1812

- ⊙ "_____": _____ who were demanding we go to war
- ⊙ The U.S. lost most of the early battles; the British burned D.C. to the ground

Battle of Baltimore

- The _____
- _____
- Outmatched by the British, but prevailed

The National Anthem is Born! - The sight of the American flag still flying at dawn inspired Francis Scott Key to pen "The Star Spangled."

Battle of New Orleans

- The British targeted New Orleans—this put the entire Mississippi Valley in jeopardy.
- _____
- _____
- _____

A Federalist Funeral

- ⊙ The _____ – New England Federalists drew up a series of demands to avoid another war
 - Presented after the Battle of New Orleans
 - Looked like unpatriotic crybabies.
 - The Federalist Party never recovered

Effects of the War of 1812

- ⊙ _____
- ⊙ Gained international respect
- ⊙ An _____

James Monroe- America's 5th President

<p>Monroe Doctrine- Monroe Doctrine- Declared that _____ should no longer be viewed as open to colonization.</p> <p>Will be important in the 1890s and 1900s. Why?</p>	<p>(Sketch or insert the Political Cartoon)</p>
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In your response you should do the following. [? ? ? ? ?]

Context: Provide a few sentences of background (CONTEXT) [Ex: **Prior to or before 1800, President...XYZ....**]

Thesis: Respond to the prompt with a historically defensible thesis or claim that establishes a line of reasoning. **The election of 1800 was a (ex: HUGE, massive, significant)** or was not a [major tp] because....

To what extent was the election of 1800 a turning point in United States history?

You may choose to write this paragraph, or create a 2-3 minute video-skit
Representing this event to be shown in class.

Event: Revolution of 1800

Significance: 1st peaceful transition of power

Related Events:

- A. Jeffersonian democracy
- B. Midnight Judges
- C. Marshall Court