

Precedents of the Presidents- Establishing what it means to be Mr. President

What are some of the qualities you think are important for a president to have? _____

Presidential Precedent

- ⊙ _____ -
- ⊙ Created the Cabinet - Consulting of department heads in order to make decisions
 - _____ -- Thomas Jefferson
 - Secretary of the Treasury -- _____
 - Secretary of War -- Henry Knox; How many Cabinet positions are there now? ____

Bill of Rights

- ⊙ One of first priorities facing the new government
- ⊙ Bill of Rights -- First ten amendments to the Constitution adopted in 1791.

1. RAPPS!	6. Rights of the accused
2. Right to own guns	7. Trial by jury
3. Quartering of soldiers	8. Cruel or unusual punishment
4. Search and seizure: PRIVACY	9. Not all rights are listed
5. Self-incrimination and double jeopardy	10. States rights

<p>3 Branches of our Federal Government (insert or sketch the photo)</p>	<p>(insert or sketch your own definition as to why we have a Federal Government and not a Unitary or Confederacy)</p>
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Judiciary Act of 1789

- ⊙ Established the _____, with the _____
- ⊙ Allowed for the _____

Alexander Hamilton's Financial Plan

- ⊙ Hamilton's Plan
 - Federal government would take on _____
 - _____ ("_____")
 - Create _____ (taxes on luxury items) (like: _____)
 - _____ (BUS)
- ⊙ Caused a _____ in the US, _____

The First Political Parties

<p>Federalists</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _____ • _____ • _____ 	<p>Democratic-Republicans</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _____ • Smaller central government • _____
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The Whiskey Rebellion

- ⊙ _____
- ⊙ _____ summoned the militia of several states resulting in 13,000-man army.
- ⊙ Significance: Washington's government _____ could not succeed _____

Washington's Farewell Address

- ⊙ Washington _____
- ⊙ Farewell Address
 - _____
 - _____ (like treaty with France)
 - Isolationism _____

John Adams- America's 2nd President

The XYZ Affair

- ⊙ President Adams sent envoys _____
- ⊙ France refused to meet with them unless they _____
- ⊙ Many _____ over the poor treatment by the French
- ⊙ Adams _____ with them instead, but it hurt his credibility as a powerful leader.

Alien and Sedition Acts

- ⊙ Alien Act: Increased the amount of _____ 14 years; trying to keep French immigrants from influencing American politics.

Sedition Act: _____

- ⊙ Caused massive conflict between political parties, including an actual fight in Congress!
- ⊙ Destroyed the reputation of the Federalists

Revolution of 1800

- ⊙ Thomas Jefferson and Aaron Burr tied for the presidency, sending the vote to the House of Representatives
- ⊙ " _____ "
 - Showed _____
 - Led to the 1 _____
 - _____

Thomas Jefferson- America's 3rd President

The Midnight Judges

- _____
- _____
- _____
 - William Marbury learned his position was being shelved and sued to have it delivered.

- Established _____ (Supreme Court has the power of a court to review laws and the actions of the other branches in terms of their constitutionality.)

- _____

The Louisiana Purchase

- ⊙ Backstory: France is BROKE
- ⊙ _____ for 828,800 square miles
- ⊙ _____
- ⊙ _____
- ⊙ Control the Mississippi River
- ⊙ Preserve _____

James Madison- America's 4th President

A "Second War for Independence"

- Causes of the war of 1812:
 - _____
 - _____
 - Bad deal with Napoleon
- After trying to solve the problem diplomatically, President Madison asked Congress to declare war on England.

War of 1812

- ⊙ "_____": _____ who were demanding we go to war
- ⊙ The U.S. lost most of the early battles; the British burned D.C. to the ground

Battle of Baltimore

- The _____
- _____
- Outmatched by the British, but prevailed

The National Anthem is Born! - The sight of the American flag still flying at dawn inspired Francis Scott Key to pen "The Star Spangled."

Battle of New Orleans

- The British targeted New Orleans—this put the entire Mississippi Valley in jeopardy.
- _____
- _____
- _____

A Federalist Funeral

- ⊙ The _____ – New England Federalists drew up a series of demands to avoid another war
 - Presented after the Battle of New Orleans
 - Looked like unpatriotic crybabies.
 - The Federalist Party never recovered

Effects of the War of 1812

- ⊙ _____
- ⊙ Gained international respect
- ⊙ An _____

James Monroe- America's 5th President

<p>Monroe Doctrine- Monroe Doctrine- Declared that _____ should no longer be viewed as open to colonization.</p> <p>Will be important in the 1890s and 1900s. Why?</p>	<p>(Sketch or insert the Political Cartoon)</p>
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In your response you should do the following. ? ? ? ? ?

Context: Provide a few sentences of background (CONTEXT) [Ex: **Prior to or before 1800, President...XYZ....**]

Thesis: Respond to the prompt with a historically defensible thesis or claim that establishes a line of reasoning. **The election of 1800 was a (ex: HUGE, massive, significant)** or was not a [major tp] because....

To what extent was the election of 1800 a turning point in United States history?

You may choose to write this paragraph, or create a 2-3 minute video-skit
Representing this event to be shown in class.

Event: Revolution of 1800

Significance: 1st peaceful transition of power

Related Events:

- A. Jeffersonian democracy
- B. Midnight Judges
- C. Marshall Court