

Ending the "War to End All Wars"

"To the Victor go the Spoils" - "He who wins the war writes the history"

A Plan for Peace: Wilson's Fourteen Points

- ▶ \_\_\_\_\_
- ▶ Points 1-4: Ending secret treaties, \_\_\_\_\_, free trade, and \_\_\_\_\_
- ▶ Point 5: Adjustment of \_\_\_\_\_

League of Nations

- ▶ The \_\_\_\_\_ each other's territory and political independence.

Paris Peace Conference

But Where is Russia?

Russia was not represented (in the grips \_\_\_\_\_), nor was Germany (they lost)

The Treaty of Versailles

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What was the goal of the Sedition Act and what was the Supreme Court Case that upheld it? \_\_\_\_\_

"Reparations"

- ▶ The other \_\_\_\_\_ as too lenient \_\_\_\_\_.
- ▶ Losses for Germany:
  - ▶ \_\_\_\_\_ of its military
  - ▶ Its \_\_\_\_\_
  - ▶ Were required to pay "\_\_\_\_\_ " to the Allied countries to a total of...

Effects for Germany

Germany experiences "\_\_\_\_\_": Inflation is the general rising of prices over time; hyper-inflation \_\_\_\_\_ over a short period of time.

Americans Reaction to the Treaty of Versailles

- ▶ \_\_\_\_\_ for it to take effect
- ▶ "\_\_\_\_\_": \_\_\_\_\_ that did not want the Treaty passed
- ▶ \_\_\_\_\_ if it were attacked
  - ▶ Would entangle the US in European affairs
  - ▶ \_\_\_\_\_
- ▶ Senate adds amendments to keep their power
  - ▶ \_\_\_\_\_ vote against \_\_\_\_\_
- ▶ Treaty \_\_\_\_\_ of Nations
- ▶ America retreats into \_\_\_\_\_-neutrality

Forging Peace

- ▶ The Washington Disarmament Conference was held to discuss the limitation on weapons to be held by each country, in hopes of preventing future wars, but had no method of enforcement.
- ▶ \_\_\_\_\_; nice idea, not gonna happen.

Home Front Effects- Isolationism and Conflict

The Red Scare

- ▶ Cause: \_\_\_\_\_ from WWI
- ▶ The Red Scare: A fear of the rise of \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and anarchists \_\_\_\_\_.

- ▶ Fearful \_\_\_\_\_ (South and Eastern Europe). Like:

Xenophobia: An \_\_\_\_\_ of anything perceived to be \_\_\_\_\_.

The Palmer Raids (1919)

- ▶ A group of \_\_\_\_\_ to prominent \_\_\_\_\_ businessmen, and \_\_\_\_\_
- ▶ One detonated and \_\_\_\_\_ of Attorney General A. Mitchell Palmer

J. Edgar Hoover and the FBI

- ▶ Palmer \_\_\_\_\_, General Intelligence Division
  - ▶ Led by J. Edgar Hoover
  - ▶ Would investigate the programs of \_\_\_\_\_ groups and \_\_\_\_\_

The Palmer Raids (1919)

- ▶ November 7, 1919, (the 2<sup>nd</sup> anniversary of the Bolshevik Revolution)
- ▶ The Palmer Raids: A series of \_\_\_\_\_ raids on \_\_\_\_\_ by the Bureau of Investigation.
  - ▶ Targeted the \_\_\_\_\_.
  - ▶ Many arrested, few actually deported (little to \_\_\_\_\_)

Postwar Labor Disputes

- ▶ Many \_\_\_\_\_
  - ▶ Deals under the WLB no longer valid
  - ▶ Sought \_\_\_\_\_, and the ability to \_\_\_\_\_
- ▶ Strikes were only mildly successful; fear of \_\_\_\_\_ revolution \_\_\_\_\_

Chicago Race Riots

- ▶ Causes of racial tension \_\_\_\_\_
- ▶ Cause of the Riots: \_\_\_\_\_ by a rock and died at an \_\_\_\_\_.
- ▶ The riot lasted about a \_\_\_\_\_. During the riot, \_\_\_\_\_.
- ▶ \_\_\_\_\_: A wave of violence and riots that occurred \_\_\_\_\_.