

Ending the "War to End All Wars"

"To the Victor go the Spoils" - "He who wins the war writes the history"

A Plan for Peace: Wilson's Fourteen Points

- ▶ _____
- ▶ Points 1-4: Ending secret treaties, _____, free trade, and _____
- ▶ Point 5: Adjustment of _____

League of Nations

- ▶ The _____ each other's territory and political independence.

Paris Peace Conference

But Where is Russia?

Russia was not represented (in the grips _____), nor was Germany (they lost)

The Treaty of Versailles

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What was the goal of the Sedition Act and what was the Supreme Court Case that upheld it? _____

"Reparations"

- ▶ The other _____ as too lenient _____.
- ▶ Losses for Germany:
 - ▶ _____
 - ▶ _____ of its military
 - ▶ Its _____
 - ▶ Were required to pay "_____ " to the Allied countries to a total of...

Effects for Germany

Germany experiences "_____": Inflation is the general rising of prices over time; hyper-inflation _____ over a short period of time.

Americans Reaction to the Treaty of Versailles

- ▶ _____ for it to take effect
- ▶ "_____": _____ that did not want the Treaty passed
- ▶ _____ if it were attacked
 - ▶ Would entangle the US in European affairs
 - ▶ _____
- ▶ Senate adds amendments to keep their power
 - ▶ _____ vote against _____
- ▶ Treaty _____ of Nations
- ▶ America retreats into _____-neutrality

Forging Peace

- ▶ The Washington Disarmament Conference was held to discuss the limitation on weapons to be held by each country, in hopes of preventing future wars, but had no method of enforcement.
- ▶ _____; nice idea, not gonna happen.

Home Front Effects- Isolationism and Conflict

The Red Scare

- ▶ Cause: _____ from WWI
- ▶ The Red Scare: A fear of the rise of _____, _____, and anarchists _____.

- ▶ Fearful _____ (South and Eastern Europe). Like:

- ▶ Xenophobia: An _____ of anything perceived to be _____.

The Palmer Raids (1919)

- ▶ A group of _____ to prominent _____ businessmen, and _____
- ▶ One detonated and _____ of Attorney General A. Mitchell Palmer

J. Edgar Hoover and the FBI

- ▶ Palmer _____, General Intelligence Division
 - ▶ Led by J. Edgar Hoover
 - ▶ Would investigate the programs of _____ groups and _____

The Palmer Raids (1919)

- ▶ November 7, 1919, (the 2nd anniversary of the Bolshevik Revolution)
- ▶ The Palmer Raids: A series of _____ raids on _____ by the Bureau of Investigation.
 - ▶ Targeted the _____.
 - ▶ Many arrested, few actually deported (little to _____)

Postwar Labor Disputes

- ▶ Many _____
 - ▶ Deals under the WLB no longer valid
 - ▶ Sought _____, and the ability to _____
- ▶ Strikes were only mildly successful; fear of _____ revolution _____

Chicago Race Riots

- ▶ Causes of racial tension _____
- ▶ Cause of the Riots: _____ by a rock and died at an _____.
- ▶ The riot lasted about a _____. During the riot, _____.
- ▶ _____: A wave of violence and riots that occurred _____.