

The First Americans: Coming to America

- ☞ First _____
- ☞ Around _____ inhabitants
- ☞ Over _____ cultures

Northern Amerindians

- ☞ _____ than South American tribes
- ☞ _____
- ☞ _____ (Family passed through _____) and matrilineal (women owned the property)
- ☞ No personal ownership of land

"You think you own whatever land you land on/The Earth is just a dead thing you can claim"

Who Really Discovered America?

European Motives for Exploration

Europe's motives for exploration can be linked to either the _____:

- ☞ _____
- ☞ Needed a faster and cheaper method of acquiring goods from Asia and the Middle East.
- ☞ _____, rivalries with other nation-states

Spanish Colonization

Debate over Treatment

Juan de _____ ☞ Agreed with "_____" interpretation of Native Americans ☞ _____	Bartolomé _____ ☞ Supported "noble savage" belief ☞ Helped ☞ "_____"
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Popé's Rebellion, _____ (The _____)

- ☞ _____
- ☞ _____
- ☞ Maintained control for almost 50 years

Impact of Spanish Conquest

- ☞ Mestizo culture
- ☞ _____.
- ☞ Encomienda system: _____ for Christianizing natives.
- ☞ "_____"

Results of contact between Native-Americans and Europeans

For Native Americans

- ☞ Mass _____: By 1600, nearly 90% of Native American population perished due to disease.

☞ European impact on culture: farm animals, horses, and firearms.

(Draw or insert The Colonial Class System)

For Europeans

☞ Global empires for 1st time in human history.

☞ _____.

☞ _____.

- Stimulants: coffee, cocoa, sugar cane and tobacco

LIES MY TEACHER TOLD ME - Did Columbus really think he was in India?

How was Columbus able to conquer the New World? _____

Why do you think diseases like smallpox affected the natives to such a great degree? _____

An estimated _____ of Native Americans were killed due to European diseases

The natives contracted these diseases from the _____ the Europeans gave them as “_____”

Columbus’ men purposefully infected the blankets with diseases to make the natives _____

The Columbian Exchange

☞ The Columbian Exchange: The _____ of plants, animals, food, and diseases between the _____.

List the five most impactful exchanges. _____

The French Settlement

☞ Most French settlers were _____ -Y_____

☞ They were _____ towards the Indians

☞ _____.

☞ _____: Catholic missionaries who _____.

The English Settlement

England v. Spain

☞ _____ vs. _____

☞ King Philip II sent _____ Spanish Armada against England

☞ Severe storms and brilliant military planning allowed the severely outnumbered English to destroy the Spanish.

☞ This _____.

The First English Colony (1587) The first PERMANENT English Colony (_____)

☞ Sir Walter Raleigh claimed part of the New World for England, naming it Virginia.

☞ _____

- The Virginia Company

☞ Jamestown (1607): the first English settlement in the New World.

☞ " _____ " would not work; Jamestown _____

Lies My Teacher Told Me (Pocahontas)

The REAL Pocahontas

☞ Was around _____

☞ _____

☞ _____

The REAL John Smith

☞ _____ beginning in 1608

"He who will not work shall not eat."

☞ Smith kidnapped in Dec. 1607 by _____

☞ Smith perhaps " _____ " by Pocahontas, Powhatan's daughter, but evidence is shaky at best.

John Rolfe-He is the reason Jamestown became _____.

Jamestown

☞ Virginia Charter

- Overseas settlers given same rights of Englishmen in England
- Foundation for American liberties; rights extended to other colonies.
- Colonists _____ that, even in the Americas, they _____

The Jamestown Nightmare

☞ Nearly failed due to _____ by the Powhatans

☞ John Rolfe introduced _____

- _____
- _____
- _____

