

The First Americans: Coming to America

- ☞ First \_\_\_\_\_
- ☞ Around \_\_\_\_\_ inhabitants
- ☞ Over \_\_\_\_\_ cultures

Northern Amerindians

- ☞ \_\_\_\_\_ than South American tribes
- ☞ \_\_\_\_\_
- ☞ \_\_\_\_\_ (Family passed through \_\_\_\_\_) and matrilineal (women owned the property)
- ☞ No personal ownership of land

*"You think you own whatever land you land on/The Earth is just a dead thing you can claim"*

Who Really Discovered America?

European Motives for Exploration

Europe's motives for exploration can be linked to either the \_\_\_\_\_:

- ☞ \_\_\_\_\_
- ☞ Needed a faster and cheaper method of acquiring goods from Asia and the Middle East.
- ☞ \_\_\_\_\_, rivalries with other nation-states

Spanish Colonization

Debate over Treatment

Juan de _____ ☞ Agreed with "_____" interpretation of Native Americans ☞ _____	Bartolomé _____ ☞ Supported "noble savage" belief ☞ Helped _____ ☞ "_____"
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Popé's Rebellion, \_\_\_\_\_ (The \_\_\_\_\_)

- ☞ \_\_\_\_\_
- ☞ \_\_\_\_\_
- ☞ Maintained control for almost 50 years

Impact of Spanish Conquest

- ☞ Mestizo culture
- ☞ \_\_\_\_\_.
- ☞ Encomienda system: \_\_\_\_\_ for Christianizing natives.
- ☞ "\_\_\_\_\_"

Results of contact between Native-Americans and Europeans

For Native Americans

- ☞ Mass \_\_\_\_\_: By 1600, nearly 90% of Native American population perished due to disease.

☞ European impact on culture: farm animals, horses, and firearms.

(Draw or insert The Colonial Class System)

For Europeans

☞ Global empires for 1st time in human history.

☞ \_\_\_\_\_.

☞ \_\_\_\_\_.

- Stimulants: coffee, cocoa, sugar cane and tobacco

**LIES MY TEACHER TOLD ME** - Did Columbus really think he was in India?

How was Columbus able to conquer the New World? \_\_\_\_\_

Why do you think diseases like smallpox affected the natives to such a great degree? \_\_\_\_\_

An estimated \_\_\_\_\_ of Native Americans were killed due to European diseases

The natives contracted these diseases from the \_\_\_\_\_ the Europeans gave them as “\_\_\_\_\_”

Columbus’ men purposefully infected the blankets with diseases to make the natives \_\_\_\_\_

The Columbian Exchange

☞ The Columbian Exchange: The \_\_\_\_\_ of plants, animals, food, and diseases between the \_\_\_\_\_.

List the five most impactful exchanges. \_\_\_\_\_

The French Settlement

☞ Most French settlers were \_\_\_\_\_ -Y\_\_\_\_\_

☞ They were \_\_\_\_\_ towards the Indians

☞ \_\_\_\_\_.

☞ \_\_\_\_\_: Catholic missionaries who \_\_\_\_\_.

The English Settlement

England v. Spain

☞ \_\_\_\_\_ vs. \_\_\_\_\_

☞ King Philip II sent \_\_\_\_\_ Spanish Armada against England

☞ Severe storms and brilliant military planning allowed the severely outnumbered English to destroy the Spanish.

☞ This \_\_\_\_\_.

The First English Colony (1587) The first PERMANENT English Colony (\_\_\_\_\_)

☞ Sir Walter Raleigh claimed part of the New World for England, naming it Virginia.

☞ \_\_\_\_\_

- The Virginia Company

☞ Jamestown (1607): the first English settlement in the New World.

☞ " \_\_\_\_\_ " would not work; Jamestown \_\_\_\_\_

Lies My Teacher Told Me (Pocahontas)

The REAL Pocahontas

☞ Was around \_\_\_\_\_

☞ \_\_\_\_\_

☞ \_\_\_\_\_

The REAL John Smith

☞ \_\_\_\_\_ beginning in 1608

*"He who will not work shall not eat."*

☞ Smith kidnapped in Dec. 1607 by \_\_\_\_\_

☞ Smith perhaps " \_\_\_\_\_ " by Pocahontas, Powhatan's daughter, but evidence is shaky at best.

John Rolfe-He is the reason Jamestown became \_\_\_\_\_.

Jamestown

☞ Virginia Charter

- Overseas settlers given same rights of Englishmen in England
- Foundation for American liberties; rights extended to other colonies.
- Colonists \_\_\_\_\_ that, even in the Americas, they \_\_\_\_\_

The Jamestown Nightmare

☞ Nearly failed due to \_\_\_\_\_ by the Powhatans

☞ John Rolfe introduced \_\_\_\_\_

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

