

Colonization

Why did the English and Spanish have such a poor relationship with Native Americans, while the French had such a good relationship with them? \_\_\_\_\_

The South, General Characteristics

- Dominated by a \_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_ atmosphere
- Slavery in all colonies; begins \_\_\_\_\_, develops into \_\_\_\_\_
- Sparsely populated: too \_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_
- Little diversity = either \_\_\_\_\_ slaves

Virginia	Maryland	S. Carolina
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America's First \_\_\_\_\_

- The \_\_\_\_\_ (1619): Assumed the role of the House of Commons in England (control over finances, militia, etc.)

Indentured Servitude

- \_\_\_\_\_ of labor in exchange for transatlantic passage
- \_\_\_\_\_ "freedom dues" [\_\_\_\_\_]; were often \_\_\_\_\_.
- Leads to large numbers of \_\_\_\_\_ with little access to \_\_\_\_\_ for marriage.

Bacon's Rebellion (\_\_\_\_\_)

- The HoB \_\_\_\_\_ (took away voting rights) most landless men.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Bacon led landless indentured servants in \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ ordered Bacon and his men to stop, and refused to retaliate for previous Indian attacks on white settlers.
- Bacon's men attacked the governor and \_\_\_\_\_.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ when Bacon died suddenly of fever.

Effects of the Rebellion

- The local tribes lost their remaining lands.
- Upper class planters \_\_\_\_\_: BLACK SLAVES!!

Triangle Trade	Middle Passage
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Roots of Slavery

- First Africans arrived in Jamestown in 1619
- \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ [and their children]  
\_\_\_\_\_ for life.
- Could \_\_\_\_\_ teach a slave to \_\_\_\_\_
- Could not \_\_\_\_\_.

Northern Colonies ( \_\_\_\_\_ )

- \_\_\_\_\_; centered around \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_
- Practiced \_\_\_\_\_ of government
- Emphasis on education  Economy largely tied to  
\_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_ soil, no need for slaves)
- Least ethnically diverse region

Puritans vs.	Separatists
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- Who were \_\_\_\_\_?
- \_\_\_\_\_ they were “spiritual \_\_\_\_\_”
- \_\_\_\_\_ (1620) –102 people [half Separatists] set sail upon  
the Mayflower to start a colony

The May Flower Compact

- Not a constitution, \_\_\_\_\_.
- Led to adult male settlers meeting in \_\_\_\_\_.
- First democratic institution in America \_\_\_\_\_
- Created a “Bible Commonwealth” – a democracy run on Biblical principles
- Top priorities: Protect the institutions of marriage and family; would result in strong communities.

- Modell of Christian Charity – “ \_\_\_\_\_ as a \_\_\_\_\_...”
- “Social Covenant”:
- No \_\_\_\_\_
- No privacy!

Salem Witch Trials

- In \_\_\_\_\_ by a Caribbean woman practicing voodoo.
- Hysteria took hold and \_\_\_\_\_.
- By 1693, the Salem residents saw the recklessness for what it was and called it off.

Massachusetts	Rhode Island
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The Middle Colonies

- Held a mix of NE and Southern colonies
- Had a \_\_\_\_\_ – some \_\_\_\_\_ (like South), some \_\_\_\_\_ (like NE)  Landholdings were smaller than the South, bigger than NE
- Most \_\_\_\_\_
- Most \_\_\_\_\_

New York	Pennsylvania
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Life in the Colonies - Population

South: \_\_\_\_\_. Most immigrants were young, \_\_\_\_\_ men; women were extremely scarce.

New England: \_\_\_\_\_. Most immigrants came in \_\_\_\_\_ groups.

Middle: In the middle for life expectancy. Most \_\_\_\_\_ group.

The Great Awakening

- The \_\_\_\_\_ was a \_\_\_\_\_ that swept the colonies in the \_\_\_\_\_.
- Led by powerful, enthusiastic preachers
- Appealed to emotion, encouraging introspection and a commitment to a new standard of personal morality
- Jonathan Edwards - “ \_\_\_\_\_ ”

