

Reconstruction – Reuniting a Broken Nation

Reconstruction: The _____.

Presidential Reconstruction

_____: 10% of _____ before the state would be _____ (_____).

Goal: _____.

Congress’s Plan for Reconstruction

_____: More than 50% of white males take an _____ before the state could be readmitted; also required that the states abolish slavery.

The Martyrdom of Lincoln

On April 14, 1865, President Lincoln was _____. Andrew Johnson took over as President.

Johnson’s Reconstruction Plan

- Johnson’s Plan = Lincoln’s 10% Plan +
 - + Leading Confederates were to be _____
 - + The states _____

Carpetbaggers and Scalawags

Scalawag

_____.

Carpetbagger

_____, seen with a "carpet bag" (_____) in their hand.

Military Reconstruction

- **The Reconstruction Act:** _____. U.S. soldiers would be stationed in each to make sure things _____.

Reunification

- _____:
- When the soldiers finally did leave (_____), power slid back to the white Southerners who found new _____.

13th	14th	15th

All Men Are Created Equal?

The Freedman’s Bureau

Freed blacks, or "freedmen" were in a confusing situation – Stay, go, or get revenge.

- Freed slaves were _____, _____, and untrained.
- _____: Provided food, clothing, health care, and education for newly freed slaves.
 - _____
 - _____

With many white Southerners unable to vote (until taking the oath of allegiance to the U.S.) _____.

The Introduction of Jim Crow

Economic subservience -

- _____: Landowners allow tenants to _____ produced on the land (e.g., 50% of the crop). Most sharecroppers were _____.

Political Subservience -

- _____: Local laws passed to keep freedmen in a _____
 - Banned from juries, holding local office, arrested them for "_____"
- Jim Crow Laws:** Laws that _____ (schools, RR, restaurants, doctors offices, etc.).
- _____ segregation -----"Separate _____."

The Ku Klux Klan

Social Subservience -

- Ku Klux Klan (AKA: "_____"): Created by former Confederate soldiers to keep the _____ in the South
 - _____: Masked men and horses, burned crosses, threatened blacks who didn't "know their place", and _____.
- Disenfranchise: _____
 - _____: Taxes required at the polls that would limit blacks’ ability to vote.
 - _____: Meant to test someone’s _____, and therefore vote. Purposefully made _____ for black voters.
 - *****"_____":** Anyone whose grandfather had been able to vote could also vote. This meant whites were "grandfathered in" (regardless of their ability to read), blacks not.

The Heritage of Reconstruction

- To many in the South, _____ was worse than the war.
- The war and Reconstruction also _____.
- The _____ was likely as bad, or _____, than before the war.