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Name: Kevin Period: 3

1950s Key Terms Quiz

- Containment ✓
- Long Telegram ✓
- Truman Doctrine ✓
- Marshall Plan ✓
- Berlin Airlift ✓
- Warsaw Pact ✓
- Fallout Shelter ✓

- Truman's Fair Deal ✓
- Hollywood Ten ✓
- HUAC ✓
- McCarthyism ✓
- Julius and Ethel Rosenberg ✓
- U-2 Affair ✓
- Sputnik ✓

- DMZ ✓
- GI Bill ✓
- Levittown ✓
- Baby Boom ✓
- Conformity ✓
- Executive Order 9981 ✓

1. The policy of Containment was meant to halt the spread of Communism.
2. The DMZ is an area in which treaties or agreements between nations, military powers or contending groups forbid military installations, activities or personnel.
3. Triggering the Space Race in America, the Soviet satellite, sputnik, was launched into orbit in 1957, causing a lot of fear within America.
4. conformity -The act of matching attitudes, beliefs, and behaviors to group norms, which are implicit, unsaid rules, shared by a group of individuals, that guide interactions with one another.
5. Created in response to NATO, the Warsaw Pact was a collective defense treaty among Soviet Union and seven Soviet satellite states in Central and Eastern Europe in existence during the Cold War.
6. Executive Order 9981 was an American initiative to aid Western Europe, in which the United States gave \$13 billion in economic support to help rebuild Western European economies after the end of World War II.
7. U-2 Affair, was the infamous incident where a United States spy plane was shot down while in Soviet airspace.
8. GI Bill, was a law that provided a range of benefits for returning World War II veterans.
9. It abolished racial discrimination in the United States Armed Forces and eventually led to the end of segregation in the services McCarthyism.
10. The Marshall Plan, was an ambitious set of proposals put forward by U.S. President Harry S. Truman to Congress in his January 1949 State of the Union address. Most were struck/voted down.
11. During the multinational occupation of post-World War II Germany, the Soviet Union blocked the Western Allies' railway, road, and canal access to the sectors of Berlin under Western control. This led to the Berlin Airlift.
11. Truman's Fair Deal is the practice of making accusations of subversion or treason without proper regard for evidence. Named after a U.S. Senator who stated he had a list of names of government employees who were Communist.
13. Written by Kennan, The Long Telegram described how Soviet power was impervious to the logic of reason, but was highly sensitive to the logic of force.
14. Beginning in the years immediately after the war, and ending more than a decade later; the Baby boom saw birth rates in the United States started to decline after 1957.