

UNIT 1 QUICK SHEET – CREATING A NATION

KEY TERMS (THESE ARE TERMS YOU SHOULD KNOW FOR THE TEST)

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| 1. Columbian Exchange | 17. Stamp Act | 32. Bank of the United States | 47. Kansas-Nebraska Act |
| 2. joint-stock company | 18. Sons of Liberty | 33. <i>Marbury v. Madison</i> | 48. Republican Party |
| 3. Jamestown | 19. Thomas Paine's <i>Common Sense</i> | 34. Louisiana Purchase | 49. <i>Dred Scott v. Sanford</i> |
| 4. indentured servants | 20. Declaration of Independence | 35. Manifest Destiny | 50. <i>Uncle Tom's Cabin</i> |
| 5. Maryland Act of Toleration | 21. republic | 36. Monroe Doctrine | 51. Emancipation Proclamation |
| 6. Bacon's Rebellion | 22. federalism | 37. Missouri Compromise | 52. Gettysburg Address |
| 7. Puritans and Separatists | 23. ratification | 38. Compromise of 1850 | 53. Freedmen's Bureau |
| 8. Mayflower Compact | 24. Articles of Confederation | 39. John C. Calhoun and nullification | 54. Reconstruction |
| 9. Anne Hutchinson and Roger Williams | 25. Constitutional Convention | 40. Trail of Tears | 55. Reconstruction Amendments |
| 10. William Penn | 26. "Great Compromise" | 41. Eli Whitney | 56. Sharecropping |
| 11. mercantilism | 27. Three-Fifths Compromise | 42. Second Great Awakening | 57. Ku Klux Klan |
| 12. triangular trade | 28. Federalists and Anti-Federalists | 43. Seneca Falls Convention and Declaration of Sentiments | 58. <i>Plessy v. Ferguson</i> |
| 13. The Great Awakening | 29. <i>Federalist Papers</i> | 44. Temperance movement | 59. Jim Crow Laws |
| 14. John Locke and natural rights | 30. Bill of Rights | 45. Abolitionism | 60. Grandfather clause, poll taxes, and literacy tests |
| 15. French and Indian War | 31. Federalists and Democratic-Republicans | 46. Popular sovereignty | |

ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS

1. Explain how the Columbian Exchange changed the lives of both Europeans and Native Americans.
2. Compare the differences in colonization in the New World by Spain, France, and England in regards to their relationship with Native Americans, type of settlers, and main reasons/methods for colonization.
3. What problems almost caused the demise of the Jamestown colony? How did it revive itself?
4. What events caused indentured servitude to be replaced by black slavery during the 17th and 18th centuries?
5. Explain the role religion played in Puritan New England.
6. What was the Great Awakening and what impact did it have on colonial Americans?
7. How did the Enlightenment affect the way people viewed traditional authority?
8. What events began to change public opinion from seeking peace with Britain to seeking independence?
9. What were the philosophical roots of the Declaration of Independence? What effect did the Declaration have on the war?
10. Why were the Articles of Confederation an ineffective form of government?
11. Explain why the Constitution is said to be a "collection of compromises."
12. Compare the arguments made by Federalists and Anti-Federalists over ratification of the Constitution.
13. Why was it important for Virginia and New York to ratify the Constitution, even after the required nine states had done so?
14. What was the most controversial element of Hamilton's economic plan? Why?
15. How did Washington's reaction to the Whiskey Rebellion illustrate the power of the new Constitution?
16. Explain how the decisions of the Marshall court strengthened the power of the federal government.
17. How did Andrew Jackson make government more inclusive and democratic during his administration? How did he limit it?
18. What impact did Eli Whitney's inventions have on the South? on the North?
19. How was the "message" of the Second Great Awakening different from the First? Explain how its impact went beyond religion.
20. Explain how Manifest Destiny pushed America towards Civil War.
21. What factors brought about the Emancipation Proclamation? What did the proclamation really accomplish?
22. Explain how a war of attrition was a successful battle strategy for the North.
23. What special problems did the freedmen face immediately after the war? What efforts were made to help them and how effective were they?
24. How did the reconstruction plans of Lincoln and Congress differ? How did Congress "punish" the South?
25. How did Black Codes and the sharecropping system of labor assist Southern whites in reasserting control over blacks in the South?

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