

APUSH 1.1 GLN
New World Beginnings

Name: _____

Contact: _____ or _____

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Coming to America

- First _____.
- Around _____.
- Over _____.
- Civilized societies (exception to the rule):
 - Pueblo Indians in Southwest – _____
 - Mound Builders in Mississippi and Ohio Valleys – largest city north of Mexico, _____, Central mound (world's largest earthen work)
 - Iroquois in eastern woodlands – built a strong military confederacy of five nations

Great Basin	Great Plains	Northeast & Atlantic Seaboard	Mississippi River Valley
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Pacific Northwest	California	Southwest
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Who really discovered America?

European Motives for Exploration

Motives can be linked to either the quest _____.

- Desire to _____
- Needed a _____.
- _____.
- Aided by new _____ (_____, _____, _____)

Smallpox

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Why do you think diseases like smallpox affected the natives to such a great degree? _____

Treaty of _____, 1494

- The Treaty of Tordesillas was an _____ in the world for exploration.
- The treaty also _____.

The Columbian Exchange

- The Columbian Exchange: _____ and idea between the _____.

<p>Top 5 most influential crossovers</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1.(A) 2.(A) 3.(P) 4.(P) 5.(D) 	<p>Top 5 cash crops in U.S. History</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. _____ (not pictured)
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Debate over Treatment

<p>Juan de Sepúlveda (Why)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _____ • _____ 	<p>Bartolomé de las Casas</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Helped _____ <input type="checkbox"/> _____
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Pope's Rebellion, 1680 (_____)

- _____
- Most _____ in the New World
- Maintained control for almost 50 years

Impact of Spanish Conquest

- Mestizo culture
- _____.
- Encomienda system: Native forced labor; given as a gift by Spain in exchange for Christianizing natives.
- "_____"

The idea _____

Results of contact between Native-Americans and Europeans For Native Americans

- _____ of Native American population _____.
- European impact on culture: _____ firearms.

Results of contact between Native-Americans and Europeans For Europeans

- _____.
- Explosion of capitalism (_____)
- Improved diet = _____ = higher _____ = bigger push for _____.
- Stimulants: _____

The French...Settlements in _____

- _____ - "Father of New France", founded _____.
- Most _____!
- Known as _____
- Focus was on fur trade, _____
 - Coueurs de bois*
 - Voyageurs*
- Jesuits: Catholic missionaries who _____

England vs. Spain

- _____ with _____.
- Whichever country proved to be more powerful, it implied that their religion was God's preferred religion

Pirates vs. Privateers

- Pirates attack ships of any origin for their own personal benefit
- Privateers are given permission to attack ships of enemy nations on behalf of their home country; often had a background in piracy and brought to work for a king or queen.
 - Sir Francis Drake: a "sea dog" the pirated Spanish ships on the high seas; netted heavy profits to his financial backers including Queen Elizabeth.
 - Would later lead an exploration of the New World and name it "Virginia"

The Invincible Spanish Armada (_____)

- King Philip II of Spain had the largest and most formidable fleet that existed at the time.
- After the execution of Mary Queen of Scots, he waged a holy war against Elisabeth I.
- England was not only outnumbered but outmatched by the ultra-modern fleet.
- Severe English storms and military planning allowed England to destroy the Spanish.
- This _____.

Causes for British Colonization

- _____ provided opportunities _____.
- _____ workers/ potential colonists (b/c: _____)
- _____ (economic opportunity, especially for second sons), farm land, adventure, markets, political freedom, religious freedom, social change.
- _____

The Lost Colony of Roanoke

- Between 1585 – 1587, Sir Walter Raleigh funded the colonization of the New World in the name of England. 90 men, 17 women, and 9 children established the colony of Roanoke on an island just off the coast of present-day North Carolina
- The colonists were discovered to be missing in 1590, just months after their last contact with English sailors
- Nothing was found, but for the word "Croatoan" carved on a post.
- The principal hypothesis is that the colonists were absorbed by one of the local indigenous populations, although the colonists may possibly have been massacred, by the Spanish or by the Powhatan Confederacy.

The First English Colony

- _____: A group of investors who pool their money to support big projects
 - The Virginia _____
- Jamestown _____

The REAL Pocahontas

- She was in adolescence when Jamestown was founded
- Was around 12 years old when she supposedly "saved" John Smith
- Married _____
- Died at the _____

The Real John Smith

- Captain John Smith organized the colony beginning in 1608:
- "_____"
- Smith _____
- Smith perhaps "_____ " by Pocahontas, Powhatan's daughter, but evidence is shaky at best.