

The Southern Colonies (17th and 18th Centuries = 1600s-1700s)

General Characteristics of the South

- ☞ Dominated by _____: _____, _____ (later cotton)
- ☞ _____ colonies; begins as _____, develops into _____ slavery
- ☞ Large land holdings in the hands of the favored few = _____ atmosphere
- ☞ _____: churches & schools too expensive for very small towns.
- ☞ Church of England most prominent, but religious toleration is common

Virginia

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ☞ Founded by _____ (a _____ company) ☞ Virginia Charter <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Overseas settlers given same rights of Englishmen in England. (Ha ha ha) ○ Foundation for American liberties; rights extended to other colonies ☞ Founded by _____ and boys <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ☞ _____ adventurers and second-sons ☞ _____ with the intention to set up a _____ colony. 	<p>Sketch the fort (slide 6)</p>
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The Real John Smith

- ☞ Captain John Smith organized the colony beginning in 1608:
 - " _____ "
- ☞ Smith kidnapped in Dec. 1607 by _____
- ☞ Smith perhaps " _____ " by **Pocahontas**, Powhatan's daughter, but evidence is shaky at best.

Notes: _____

The Jamestown Nightmare

- ☞ Only _____.
- ☞ Only 60 out of 400 settlers survived "starving time" of 1610-1611
- ☞ 1610 – 1624: 10,000 immigrants _____, 1,200 _____.
- ☞ Adult life expectancy: _____
- ☞ _____

Survivors of the "Starving Time"

- ☞ **Men:** Able to buy larger tracts of land, but there were _____. Increased the _____.
- ☞ **Women:** unusual _____ and _____ due to High _____ (Widowarchy) (Define autonomy: _____)
- ☞ **Children:** Fewer children to _____ also _____

HIPPO TIME



"Our Plantation is Very Weak" *Italics* indicate this is the title.
-Historical Context, Intended Audience, Purpose, POV
(What are the #1 and #2 strengths of the letter? _____, _____)

Powhatan Confederacy

- ☞ Powhatan dominated a few dozen small tribes in the James River area
- ☞ The English called all Indians in the area Powhatans.
- ☞ Powhatan probably saw the English as allies in his struggle to control other tribes in the region.



HIPPO Sketch Notes: _____

John Rolfe

- ☞ John Rolfe introduced new tough strain of tobacco given to him by the Powhatans
 - “Colony built on smoke”
 - Europeans become addicted
 - Tobacco economy grew
 - Plantation system emerged

Virginia House of Burgesses (VA HOB)

- ☞ The House of Burgesses (1619): Assumed the role of the House of Commons in England
 - Control over finances, militia, etc.
 - Able to initiate legislation by end of 17th century
- ☞ Governor’s Council appointed by royal governor
 - Mainly leading planters.
 - Functions like House of Lords.
 - High death rates ensured rapid turnover of members.



(3:22 Mark) The idea: _____

Maryland

(A refuge for _____)

- ☞ Land granted to Sir George Calvert
(_____)
 - Proprietary colony-
(define) _____
 - Refuge for Catholics- (A haven, a safe place for Catholics)
- ☞ Baltimore's governed as an _____ proprietor in a feudal relationship
 - Huge tracts of land granted to his Catholic relatives
 - Smaller plots of land were given to Protestant settlers
- ☞ The Anglican Church was the official religion of England at the time. Catholics paid double taxes, could not worship in public, or hold political office. A couple could not be legally married by a Catholic priest.

Act of _____.

- ☞ Guaranteed toleration to _____.
- ☞ _____ to those who denied the divinity of Jesus [like _____, etc.].
(how very tolerant of them)

Carolina

- ☞ Founded _____
- ☞ Proprietary colony – given in return for assistance in restoring Charles II to the throne
- ☞ Settled by a group of _____
_____ (Caribbean region)
- ☞ Brought a _____
_____ with them
- ☞ South: Suffered from raids by _____ and their _____
- ☞ North: Drew poor farmers who disliked the aristocracy of VA and Charleston
- ☞ 1712 – NC _____ SC

Georgia

- ⌘ Founded by James Oglethorpe (1733)
- ⌘ Created as a “_____” between English colonies and _____ and _____
- ⌘ A haven for _____
- ⌘ Originally had no slaves
- ⌘ Religious toleration for all Christians

Sketch and label the FIVE Southern Colonies, and label the Chesapeake Region in the Upper South, as well as identify what two cash crops thrived in the wet, humid, fertile, hot southern states.

SAQ- Short Answer Question (Similar to FRQ)
Make Sure you AP- Answer the Prompt for the 2019 APUSH Exam Short Answer Question #3

Directions: Answer either Question 3 or Question 4.

3. Answer (a), (b), and (c). Confine your response to the period from 1607 to 1754.

- a) Briefly describe one difference between the economy of British North American colonies in the Chesapeake region (such as Virginia and Maryland) and the economy of the middle colonies (such as Pennsylvania and New York).
- b) Briefly describe one similarity between the economy of the Chesapeake colonies and the economy of the middle colonies.
- c) Briefly explain one reason for a difference between the economy of the Chesapeake colonies and the economy of the middle colonies.

A)

B)

C)